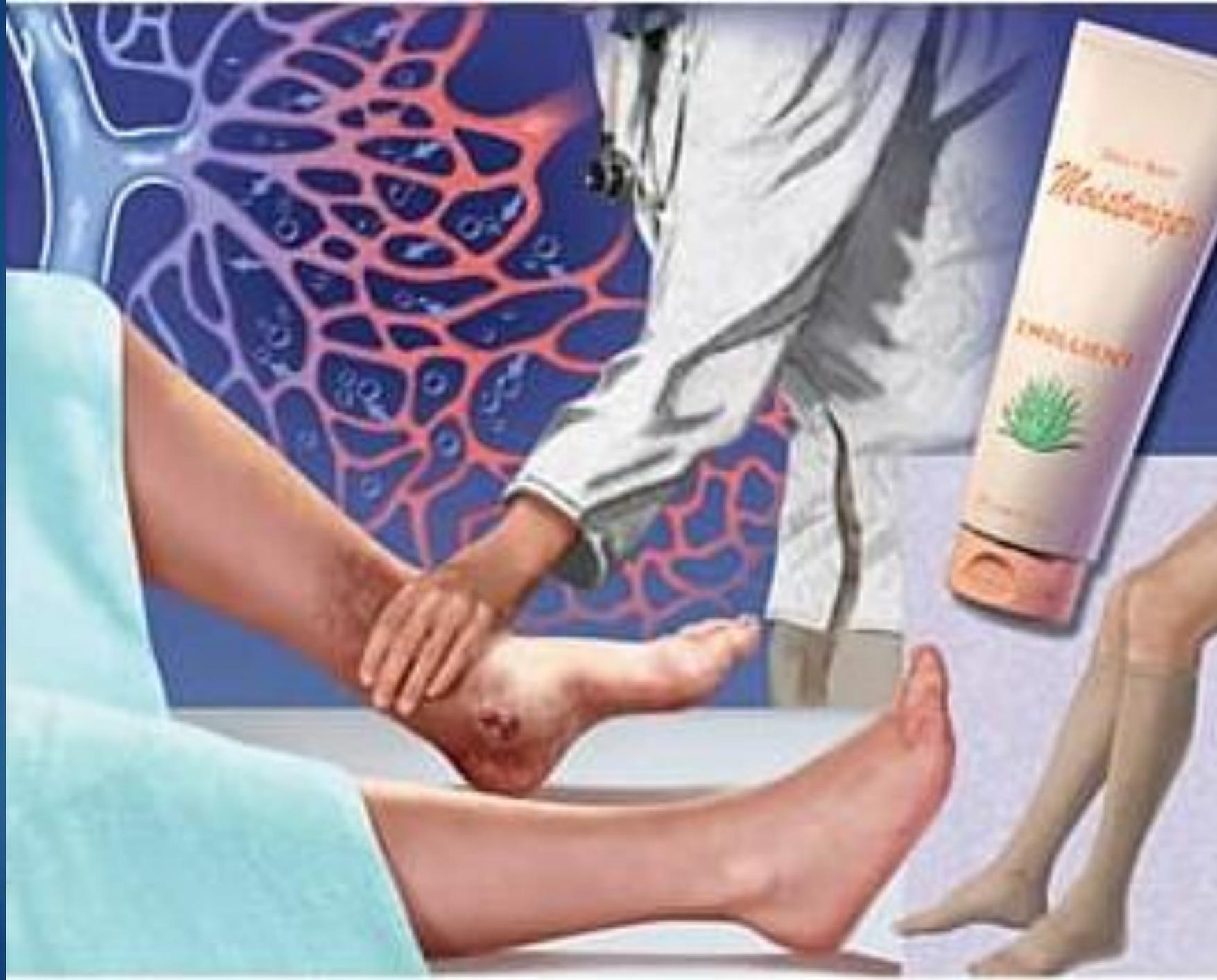


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علل سیستمیک و موضعی تورم اندام تحتانی

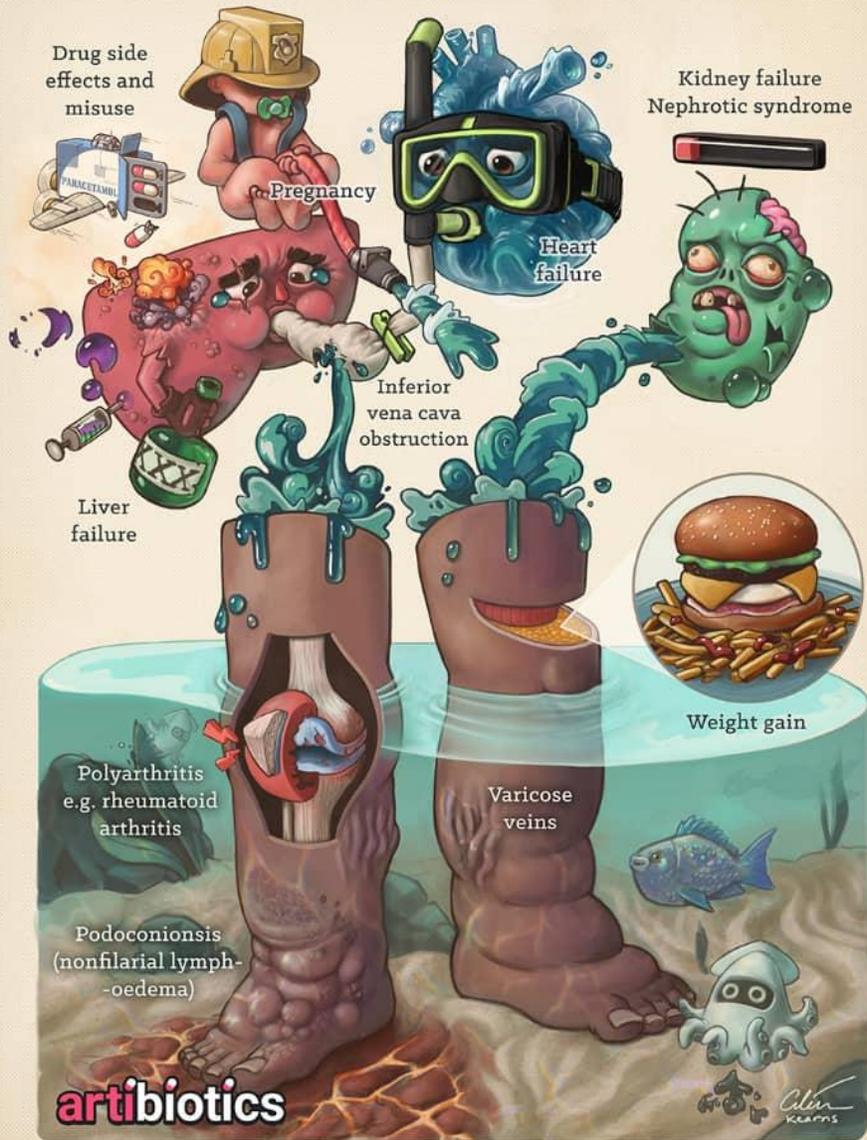
انجمن جراحان عروق ایران
Iranian society of
vascular surgeons





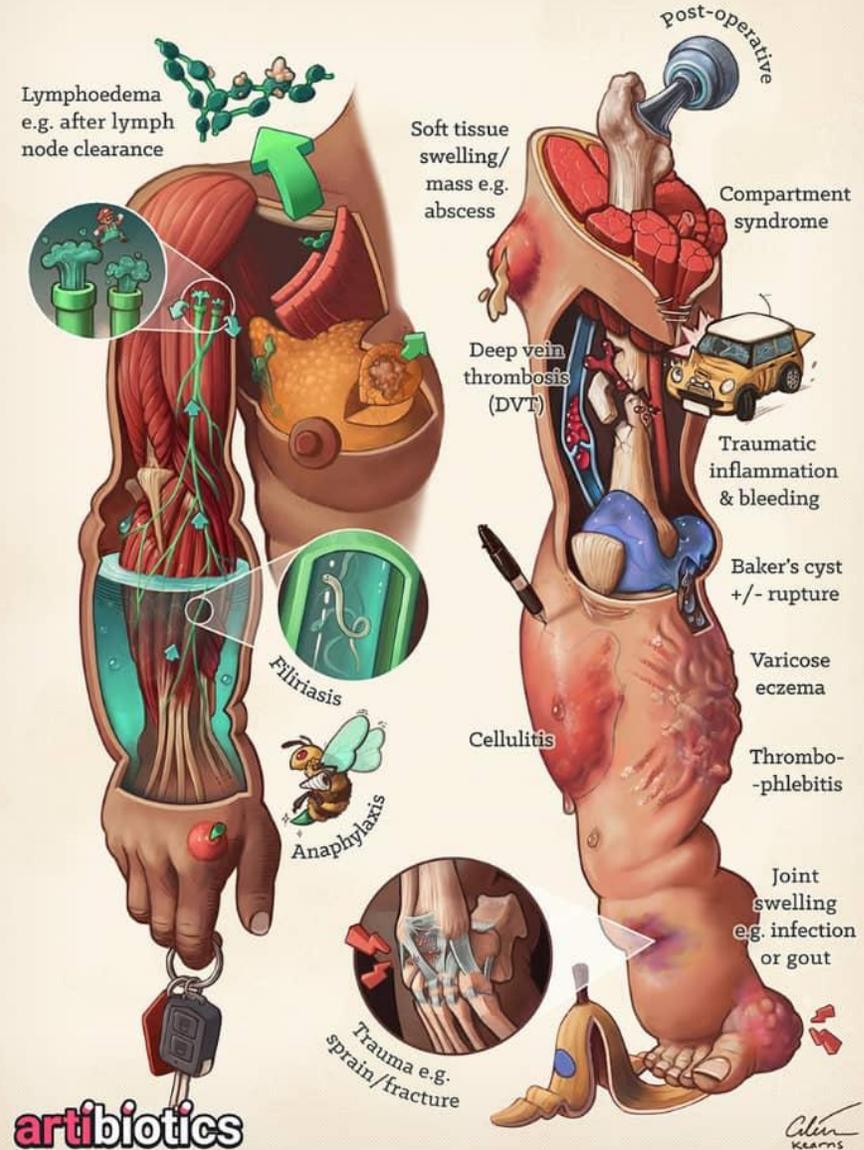
Bilateral causes of limb swelling

An illustrated differential diagnosis by Dr Ciléin Kearns



Unilateral causes of limb swelling

An illustrated differential diagnosis by Dr Ciléin Kearns



نکات مهم در شرح حال بیمار مبتلا به تورم اندام تحتانی



نکات مهم در معاینه بیمار مبتلا به تورم اندام تحتانی



Renal Disease & Lower limb edema



Liver Disease & Lower limb edema

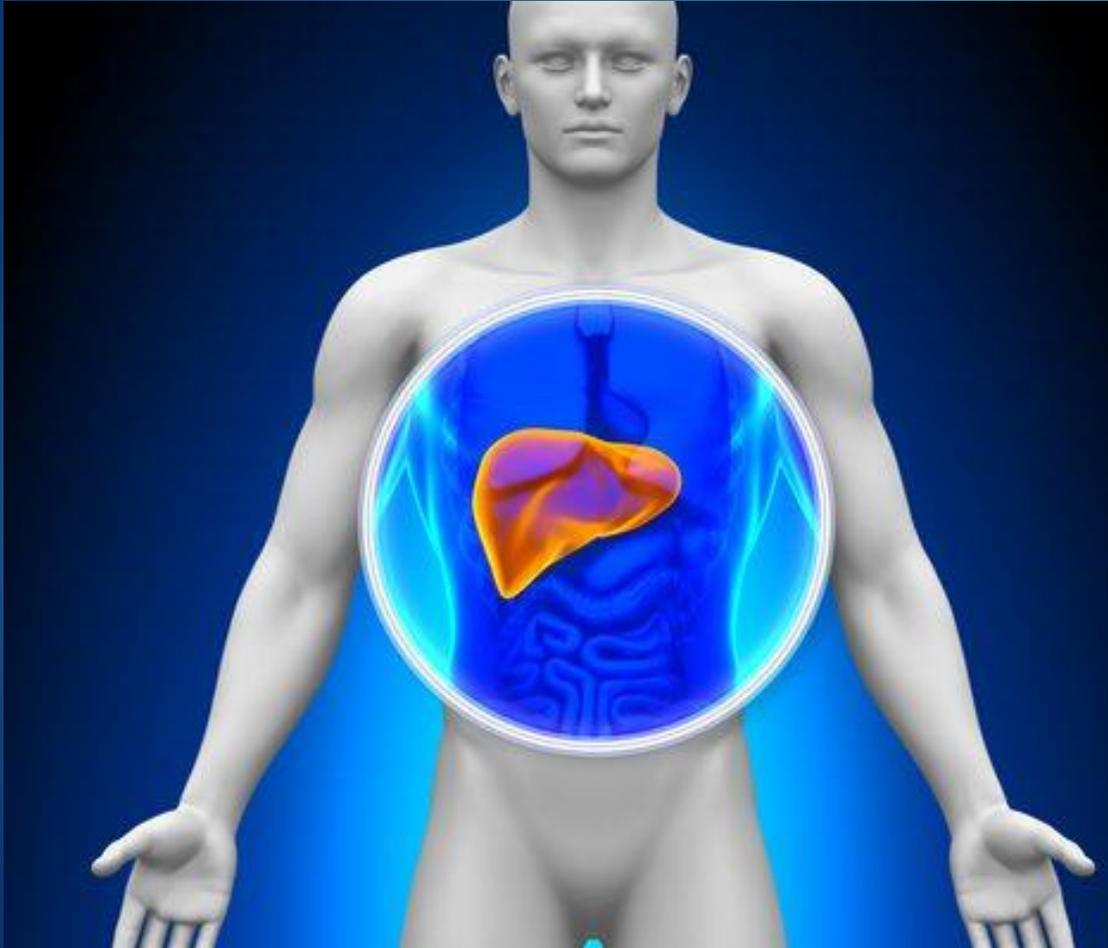


Table 2. Drugs that may cause leg swelling.

Anti-hypertensive drugs

- Calcium channel blockers
- Beta blockers
- Clonidine
- Hydralazine
- Minoxidil
- Methyldopa

Hormones

- Corticosteroids
- Estrogen
- Progesterone

Testosterone Gabapentinoids

- Pregabalin
- Gabapentin

Chemotherapy

- Docetaxel
- Gemcitabine
- Pemetrexed
- Lenolidamide/thalidomide
- Targeted immunotherapy

Other

- Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
- Pioglitazone, rosiglitazone
- Monoamine oxidase inhibitors
- Pramipexole



Lipedema



Stages of Lipedema



Stage 1



Stage 2

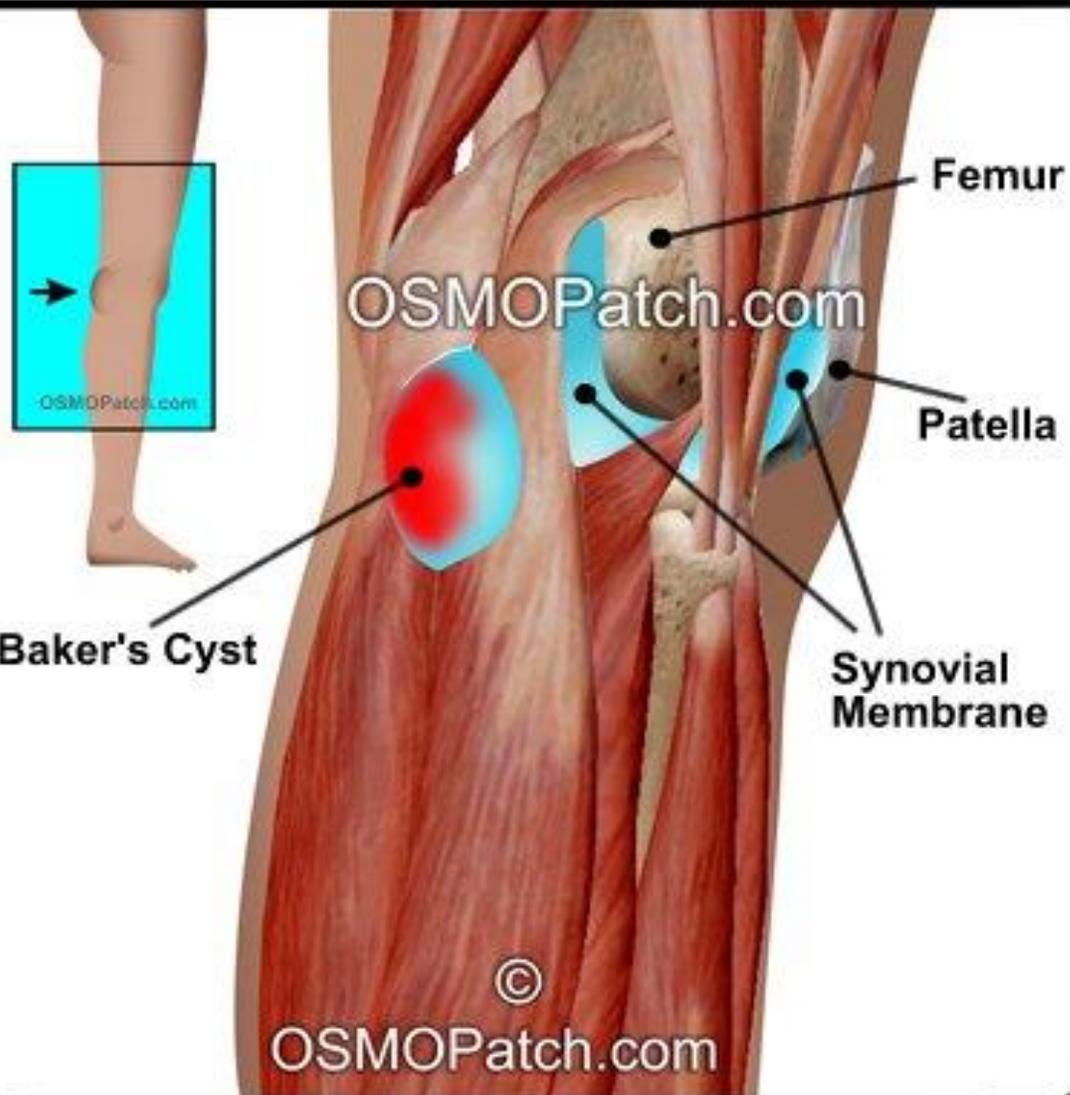


Stage 3



Stage 4

Baker's Cyst



Venous edema



Lymphedema

Stage 1



Stage 2



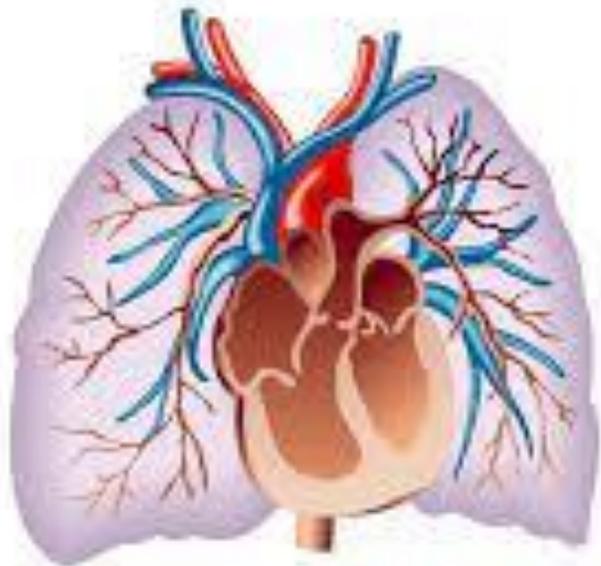
Stage 3



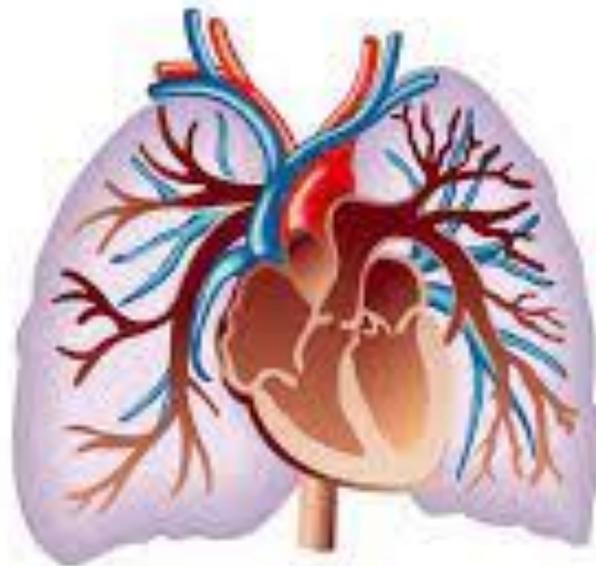
Stage 4



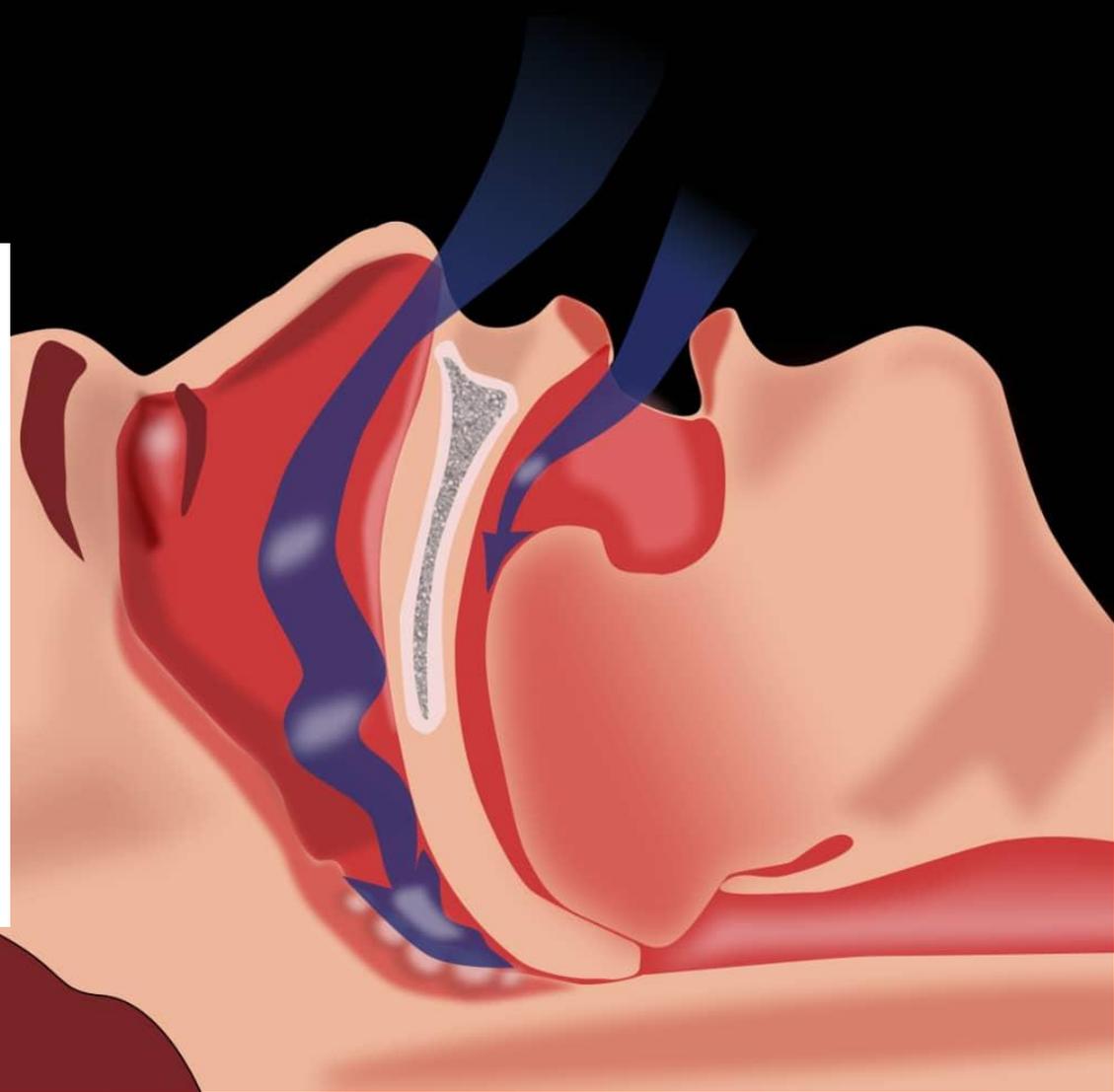
Pulmonary Disease & LL Edema



Pulmonary Hypertension



Normal Heart



Stocking in Heart , renal , liver disease ?



چاقی و تورم اندام تحتانی



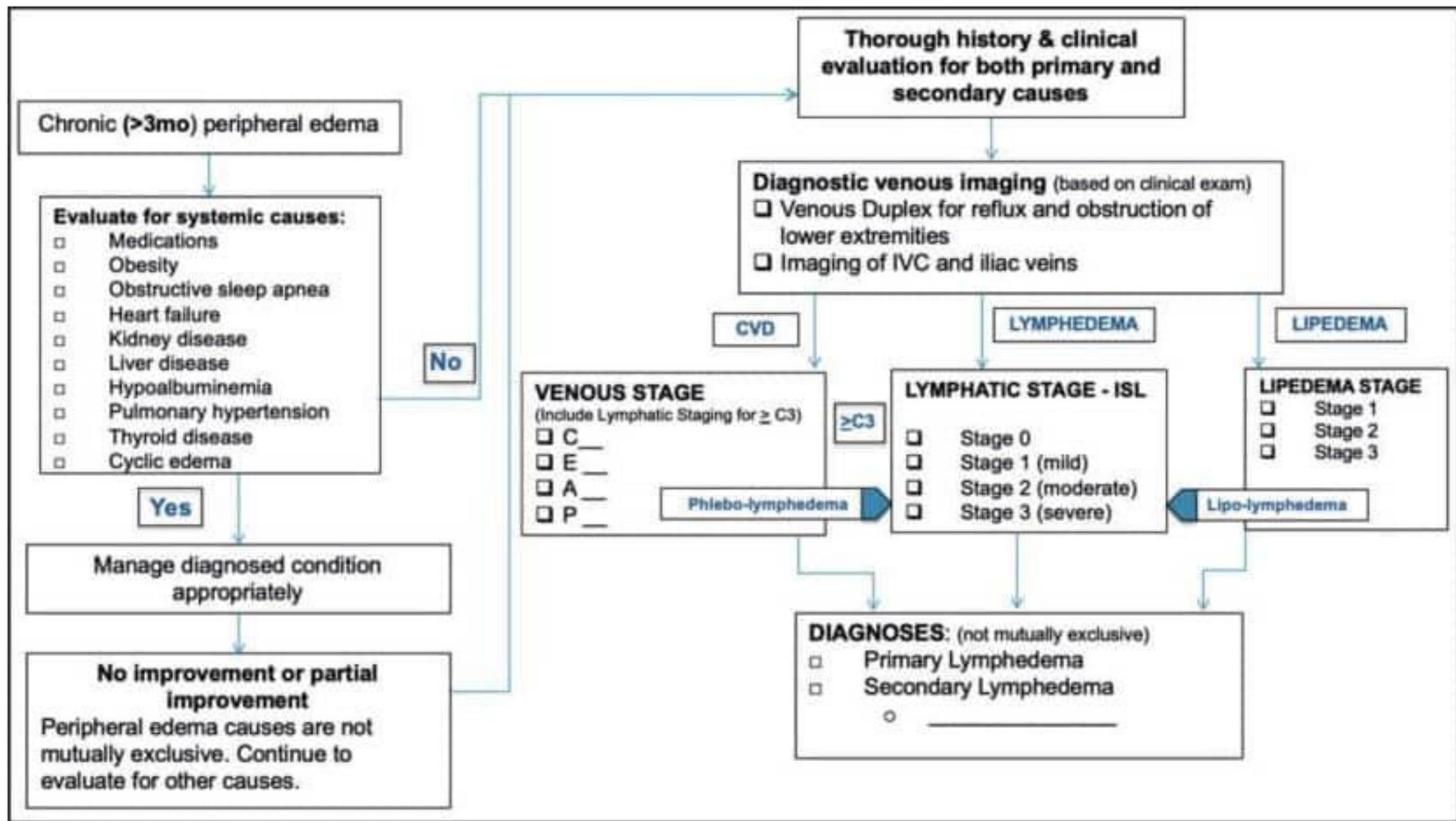


Figure 1. Proposed diagnostic algorithm for chronic lower extremity swelling.



SHAHRDARI SQUARE

