



Epidemiology of Induced Abortion

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❖ Induced Abortion

- **Experiences shared by people around the world**
 - irrespective of region, country income level or the legal status of abortion
- **A common health intervention**
 - affects women, communities and health systems
 - physical and mental health complications, social and financial burdens
- **Unintended pregnancy**
 - 121 million each year
 - **60% lead to induced abortion**
 - 45% lead to unsafe abortion
 - 97% take place in developing countries
 - **7.9% (193,000) of maternal deaths**



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Abortion

Overview

Around 73 million induced abortions take place worldwide each year. Six out of 10 (61%) of all unintended pregnancies, and 3 out of 10 (29%) of all pregnancies, end in induced abortion (1).

تعداد سقط جنین سالیانه در جهان ... بیش از ۷۳ میلیون مورد

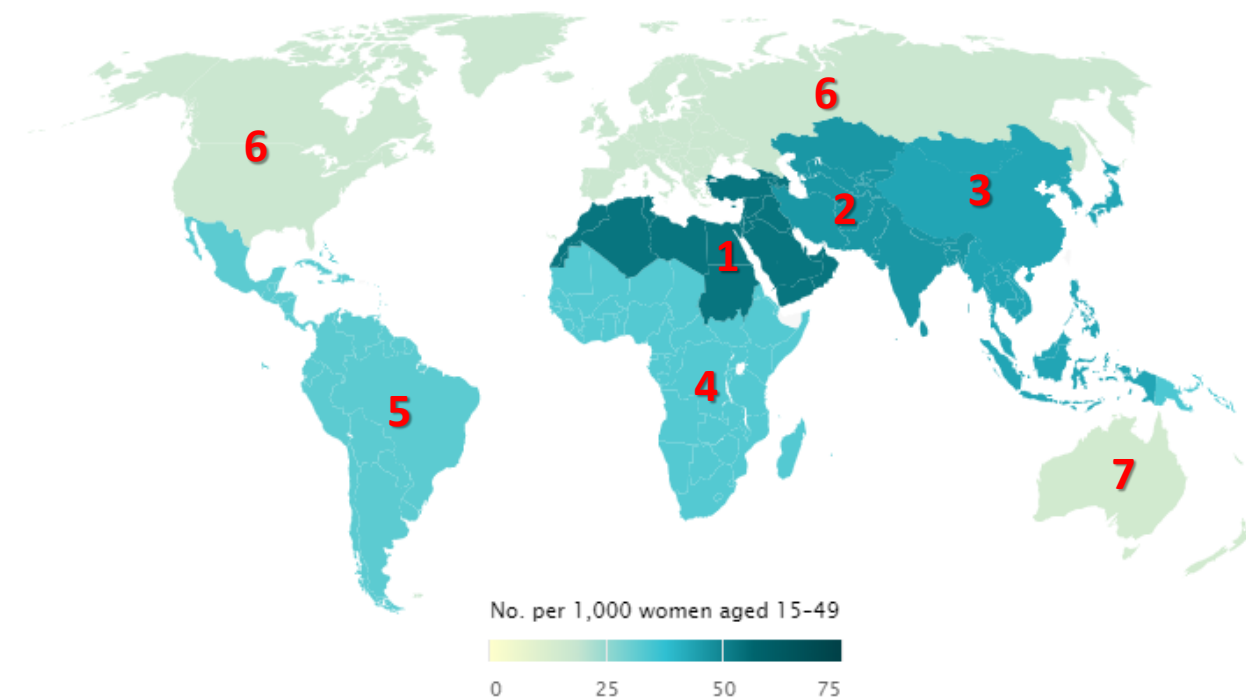
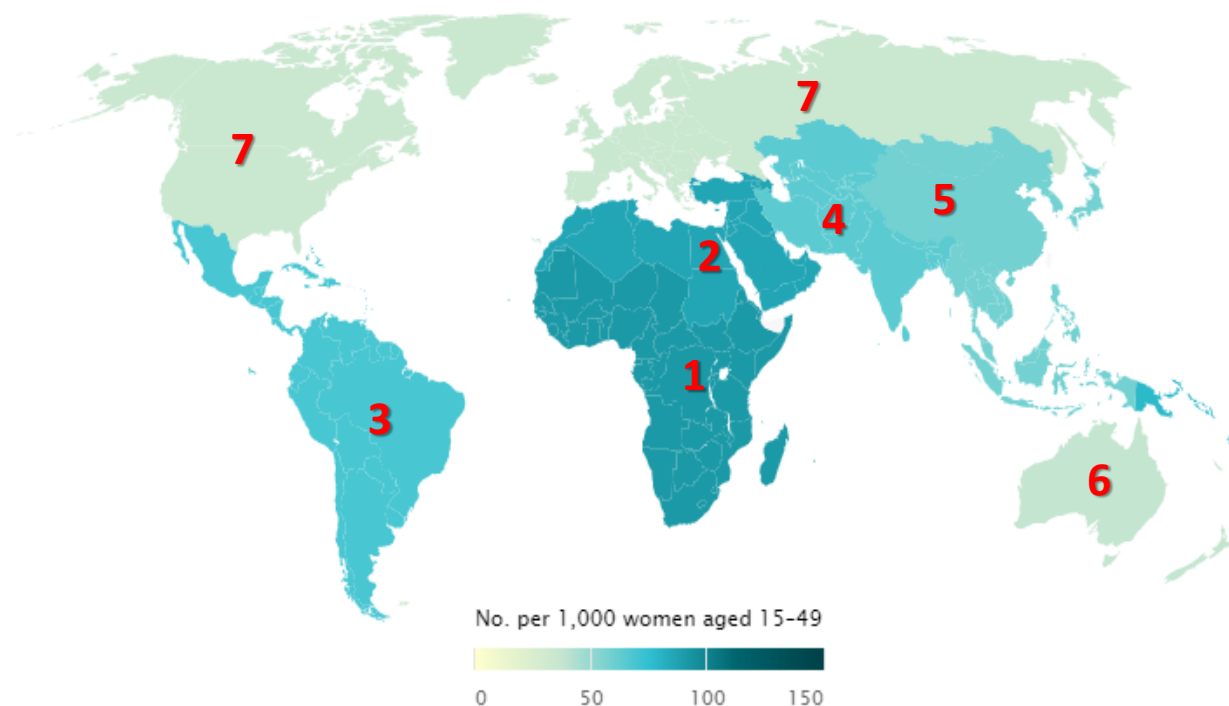
1) Bearak J et al., Unintended pregnancy and abortion by income, region, and the legal status of abortion: estimates from a comprehensive model for 1990–2019, *Lancet Global Health*, 2020, 8(9), [http://www.thelancet.com/journals/langlo/article/PIIS2214-109X\(20\)30315-6/fulltext](http://www.thelancet.com/journals/langlo/article/PIIS2214-109X(20)30315-6/fulltext)

میزان حاملگی ناخواسته و سقط جنین ... توزیع جغرافیایی

Unintended pregnancy and abortion rates, by region, 2015-2019

Unintended pregnancy rate ▼

Abortion rate ▼



میزان حاملگی ناخواسته و سقط جنین ... توزیع جغرافیایی

Unintended pregnancy and abortion rates, by region, 2015–2019		
	Unintended pregnancy, rate	Abortion, rate
Western Asia and Northern Africa	86 (67-114)	53 (34-78)
Central and Southern Asia	64 (59-70)	46 (42-51)
Eastern and Southeast Asia	58 (48-73)	43 (34-54)
World	64 (60-70)	39 (35-44)
Sub-Saharan Africa	91 (86-96)	33 (29-38)
Latin America and the Caribbean	69 (61-79)	32 (25-41)
Europe and Northern America	35 (33-39)	17 (15-20)
Australia and New Zealand	38 (32-45)	15 (12-19)
Note: All values are annual averages for 2015–2019. Rates of abortion and unintended pregnancy represent the number of those events per 1,000 women aged 15–49 with 80% uncertainty interval.		

میزان حاملگی ناخواسته و سقط جنین ... ایران

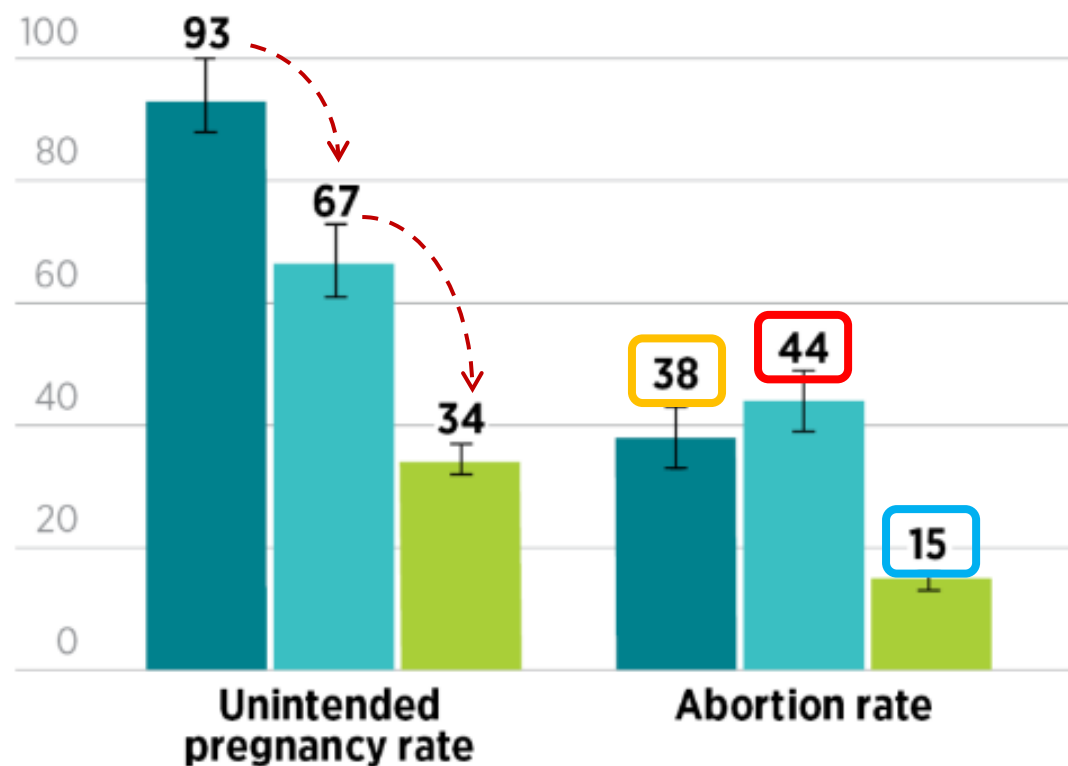
Unintended pregnancy and abortion rates, Iran

Title, Materials & Methods	Results
* Induced Abortion Rate in Iran: A Meta-analysis = Nationwide = N: 102,394 = 2012	Prevalence of unintended pregnancy = 27.9 /100 pregnancies Rate of induced abortion = 8.9 /1000 women aged 15–44 y Ratio of induced abortion = 5.3 /100 live births
* Estimating the Annual Incidence of Abortions in Iran Applying a Network Scale-up Approach = Nationwide = N: 12,960 = 2012	Rate of abortion with medical indications = 70.5- 116.9 /1000 pregnancies (N= 95257- 166146) Rate of abortion without medical indications = 93.2- 148.7 /1000 pregnancies (N= 128969- 219246)

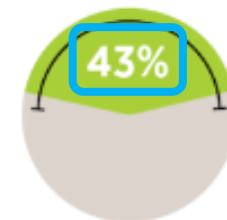
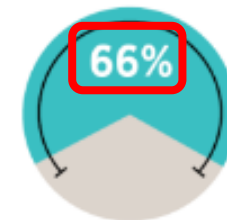
میزان حاملگی ناخواسته و سقط جنین ... بر اساس سطح درآمد کشورها

Unintended pregnancy and abortion occur across all country income groups

2015-2019 rate



Percentage of unintended pregnancies ending in abortion



Low-income countries

Middle-income countries

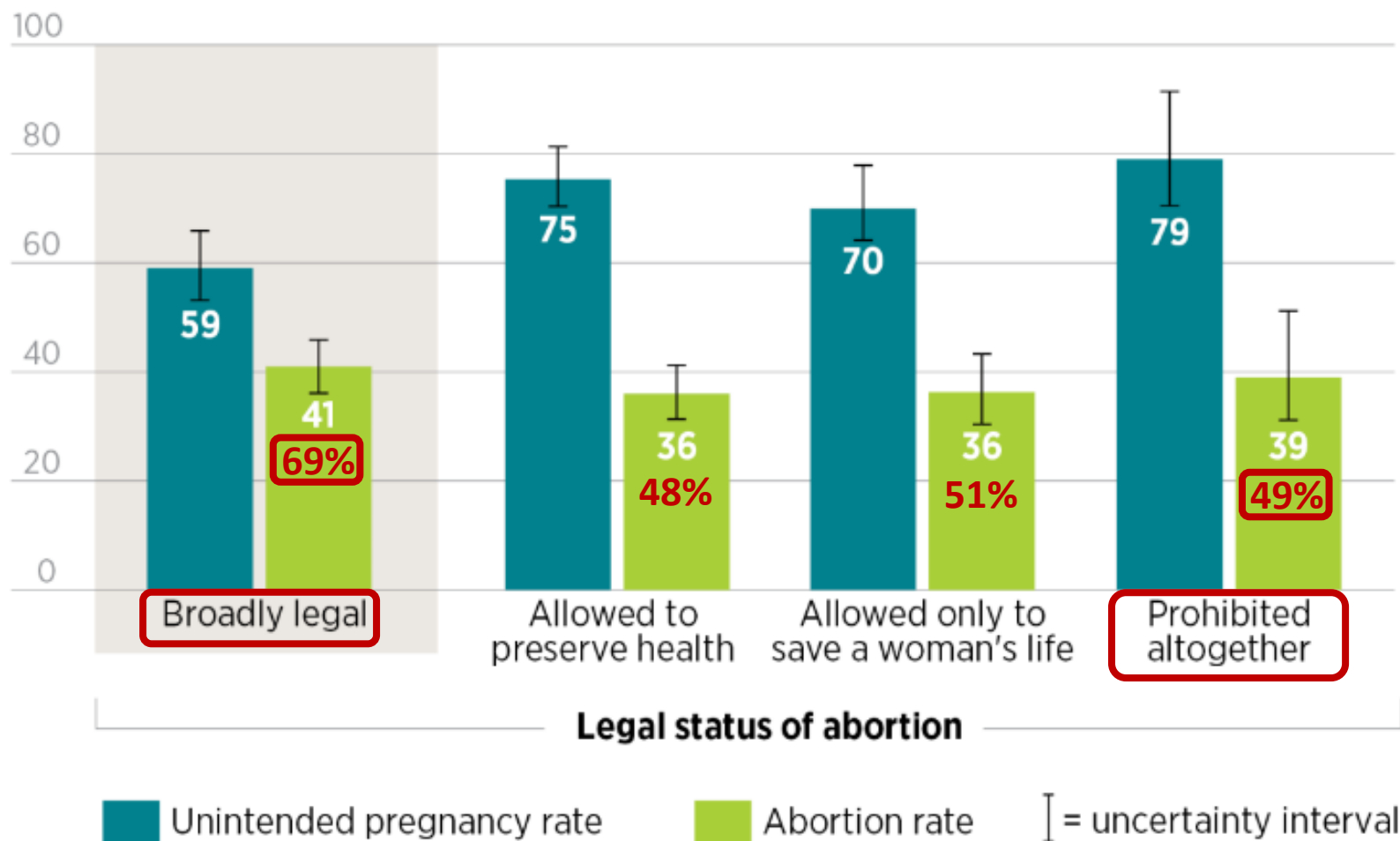
High-income countries

I = uncertainty interval

میزان حاملگی ناخواسته و سقط جنین ... بر اساس اعمال محدودیت/ قانونی بودن سقط جنین

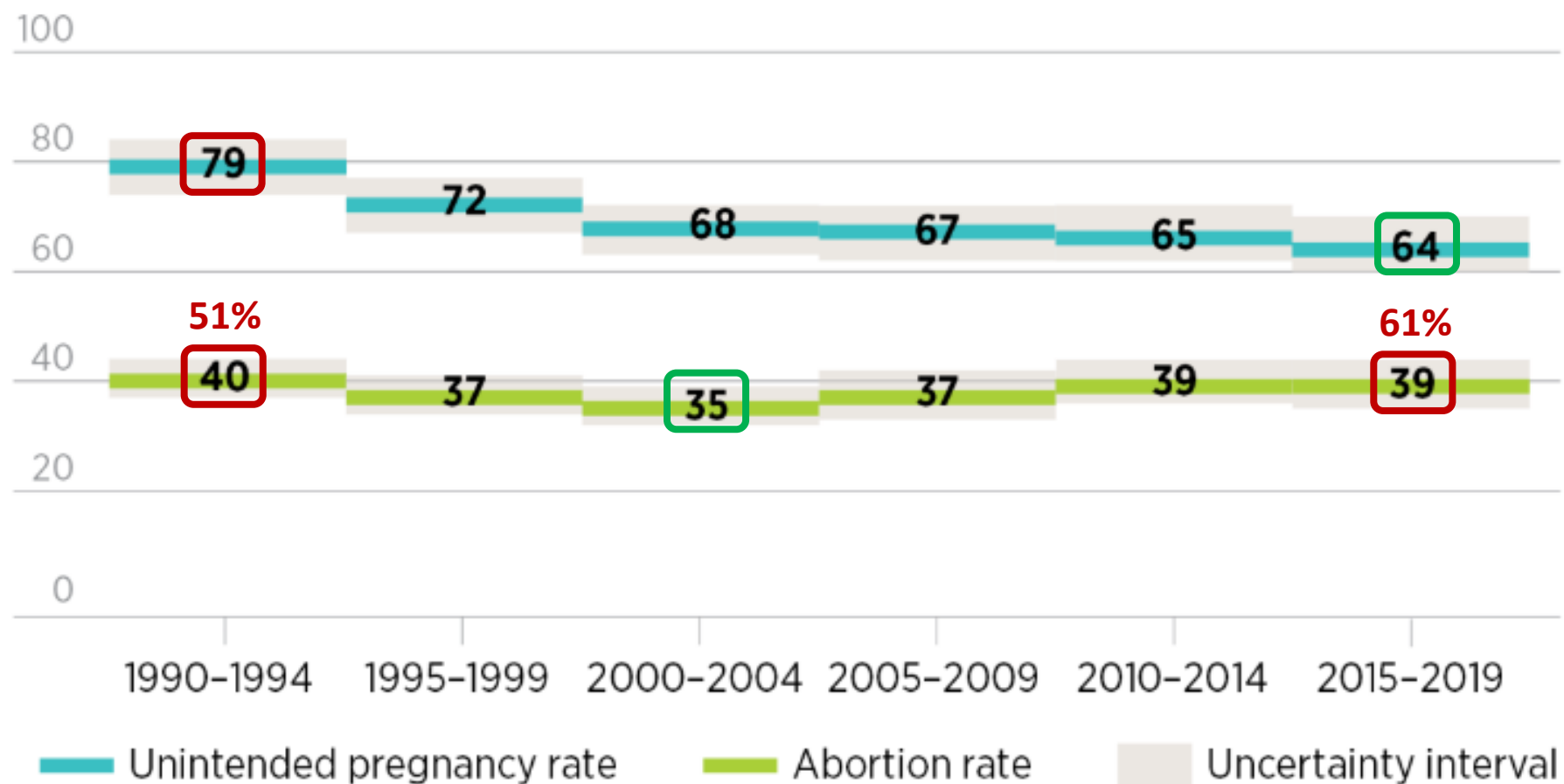
Unintended pregnancy and abortion occur worldwide, both where abortion is broadly legal and where it is restricted

2015-2019 rate



میزان حاملگی ناخواسته و سقط جنین ... روند تغییرات در سه دهه اخیر

The worldwide unintended pregnancy rate has declined over the past 30 years, while the abortion rate has returned to levels last seen in the 1990s



Percentage of women reporting that specified reasons contributed to their decision to have an abortion, 2004 and 1987

Reason	2004 (N=1,160)	1987 (N=1,900)
<u>Having a baby would dramatically change my life</u>	74	78*
<u>Would interfere with education</u>	38	36
<u>Would interfere with job/employment/career</u>	38	50***
<u>Have other children or dependents</u>	32	22***
<u>Can't afford a baby now</u>	73	69
✗ <u>Unmarried</u>	42	na
<u>Student or planning to study</u>	34	na
<u>Can't afford a baby and child care</u>	28	na
<u>Can't afford the basic needs of life</u>	23	na
<u>Unemployed</u>	22	na
<u>Can't leave job to take care of a baby</u>	21	na
<u>Would have to find a new place to live</u>	19	na
<u>Not enough support from husband or partner</u>	14	na
<u>Husband or partner is unemployed</u>	12	na
<u>Currently or temporarily on welfare or public assistance</u>	8	na
✗ <u>Don't want to be a single mother or having relationship problems</u>	48	52*
<u>Not sure about relationship</u>	19	na
✗ <u>Partner and I can't or don't want to get married</u>	12	30***
<u>Not in a relationship right now</u>	11	12
<u>Relationship or marriage may break up soon</u>	11	16*
<u>Husband or partner is abusive to me or my children</u>	2	3
<u>Have completed my childbearing</u>	38	28**
<u>Not ready for a(nother) child†</u>	32	36
<u>Don't want people to know I had sex or got pregnant</u>	25	33*
<u>Don't feel mature enough to raise a(nother) child</u>	22	27*
<u>Husband or partner wants me to have an abortion</u>	14	24***
<u>Possible problems affecting the health of the fetus</u>	13	14
<u>Physical problem with my health</u>	12	8**
<u>Parents want me to have an abortion</u>	6	8
<u>Was a victim of rape</u>	1	1
<u>Became pregnant as a result of incest</u>	<0.5	<0.5

*p<.05. **p<.01. ***p<.001. †This was a write-in response in 2004 and 1987. Note: na=not applicable, because survey questions were not comparable. Source: 1987—reference 4.

سقط جنین "گزارش شده" در آمریکا ... بیش از ۶۰۰ هزار مورد در سال

Number, percentage, rate,* and ratio[†] of reported abortions — selected reporting areas, United States, 2011–2020

Year	Selected reporting areas [§]	Continuously reporting areas [¶]		
	No.	No. (%)**	Rate	Ratio
2011	730,322	727,554 (99.6)	13.7	217
2012	699,202	696,587 (99.6)	13.1	208
2013	664,435	661,874 (99.6)	12.4	198
2014	652,639	649,849 (99.6)	12.1	192
2015	638,169	636,902 (99.8)	11.8	188
2016	623,471	623,471 (100.0)	11.6	186
2017	612,719	609,095 (99.4)	11.2	185
2018	619,591	614,820 (99.2)	11.3	189
2019	629,898	625,346 (99.3)	11.4	195
2020	620,327	615,911 (99.3)	11.2	198

* Number of abortions per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years.

† Number of abortions per 1,000 live births.

§ For each given year, excludes reporting areas that did not report that year's abortion numbers to CDC: California (2011–2020), the District of Columbia (2016), Maryland (2011–2020), and New Hampshire (2011–2020).

¶ For all years, excludes reporting areas that did not report abortion numbers every year during the analysis period: California, the District of Columbia, Maryland, and New Hampshire.

سقط جنین بر اساس "نژاد و قومیت" ... بیش از دو سوم موارد در نژاد غیر سفید پوست

Number of reported abortions, by known race or ethnicity and reporting area of occurrence — selected reporting areas,* United States, 2020

Area	Non-Hispanic			Hispanic	Total abortions reported by known race or ethnicity
	White	Black	Other [†]		
	No. (%) [§]	No. (%)	No. (%)	No. (%)	No. (% of all reported abortions) [¶]
Total	108,904 (32.7)	130,538 (39.2)	23,427 (7.0)	70,420 (21.1)	333,289 (95.5) ^{§§}
Abortion rate ^{¶¶}	6.2	24.4	12.7	11.4	N/A
Abortion ratio ^{***}	118	426	186	173	N/A

Abbreviation: N/A = not applicable.

* Data from 30 reporting areas; excludes 22 reporting areas (California, Colorado, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York City, New York State, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Washington, and Wisconsin) that did not report, did not report by race or ethnicity, or did not meet reporting standards.

[†] Including Asian (Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, or other Asian), Pacific Islander (Native Hawaiian, Guamanian or Chamorro, Samoan, or other Pacific Islander), other races, and multiple races.

[§] Percentages for the individual component categories might not add to 100% because of rounding.

[¶] Percentage is calculated as the number of abortions reported by known race or ethnicity divided by the sum of abortions reported by known and unknown race or ethnicity. Values $\geq 99.95\%$ are rounded to 100.0%.

^{**} Cells with a numerical value in the range of 1–4 and cells that would allow for calculation of these small values have been suppressed.

^{††} Reporting form contains only one question for race or ethnicity; therefore, abortions reported for women of White, Black, and other races (Asian and Native American) are not explicitly identified as non-Hispanic.

^{§§} Percentage based on a total of 348,975 abortions reported among the areas that met reporting standards for race and ethnicity.

داشتن "سابقه قبلی" سقط جنین ... در بیش از ۴۲ درصد موارد

Surveillance Summaries

Number of reported abortions, by known number of previous induced abortions and reporting area of occurrence — selected reporting areas,* United States, 2020

Area	No. of previous induced abortions				Total abortions reported by known number of previous induced abortions No. (% of all reported abortions) [§]
	0 No. (%) [†]	1 No. (%)	2 No. (%)	≥3 No. (%)	
Total	290,090 (57.7)	121,301 (24.1)	52,788 (10.5)	38,999 (7.8)	503,178 (98.1)**

* Data from 42 reporting areas; excludes 10 reporting areas (California, Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Illinois, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York State, Tennessee, and Wisconsin) that did not report, did not report by number of previous induced abortions, or did not meet reporting standards.

† Percentages for the individual component categories might not add to 100% because of rounding.

§ Percentage is calculated as the number of abortions reported by known number of previous induced abortions divided by the sum of abortions reported by known and unknown number of previous induced abortions. Values ≥99.95% are rounded to 100.0%.

¶ Reporting to the central health agency is not required. Data are requested from hospitals and licensed ambulatory care facilities only.

** Percentage based on a total of 512,968 abortions reported among the areas that met reporting standards for the number of previous induced abortions.

سقط جنین بر اساس "گروه های سنی" ... از زیر ۱۵ سال تا بالای ۴۰ سال

Surveillance Summaries

Number of reported abortions, by known age group and reporting area of occurrence — selected reporting areas,* United States, 2020

Area	Age group (yrs)						Total abortions reported by known age No. (% of all reported abortions) [§]
	<15	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	
Total	<u>1,333 (0.2)</u>	<u>49,569 (8.2)</u>	<u>169,529 (27.9)</u>	<u>177,709 (29.3)</u>	121,046 (19.9)	65,160 (10.7)	606,753 (99.6) ^{††}
Abortion rate ^{§§}	0.4	5.8	<u>19.2</u>	<u>19.0</u>	13.0	7.2	N/A
Abortion ratio ^{¶¶}	<u>859</u>	<u>363</u>	<u>296</u>	<u>205</u>	136	144	N/A

Abbreviation: N/A = not applicable.

* Data from 48 reporting areas; excludes four reporting areas (California, Maryland, New Hampshire, and Tennessee) that did not report, did not report by age, or did not meet reporting standards.

† Percentages for the individual component categories might not add to 100% because of rounding.

§ Percentage is calculated as the number of abortions reported by known age divided by the sum of abortions reported by known and unknown age. Values ≥99.95% are rounded to 100.0%.

¶ Cells with a numerical value in the range of 1–4 and cells that would allow for calculation of these small values have been suppressed.

** Reporting to the central health agency is not required. Data are requested from hospitals and licensed ambulatory care facilities only.

†† Percentage based on a total of 609,084 abortions reported among the areas that met reporting standards for age.

§§ Number of abortions obtained by women in a given age group per 1,000 women in that same age group. Adolescents aged 13–14 years were used as the denominator for the group of adolescents aged <15 years, and women aged 40–44 years were used as the denominator for the group of women aged ≥40 years. For the total abortion rate only, abortions for women of unknown age were distributed according to the distribution of abortions among women of known age.

¶¶ Number of abortions obtained by women in a given age group per 1,000 live births to women in that same age group. For the total abortion ratio only, abortions for women of unknown age were distributed according to the distribution of abortions among women of known age.

سقط جنین در "نوجوانان" زیر ۲۰ سال ... بالاترین نسبت سقط به تولد در تمامی گروه های سنی

Surveillance Summaries

Number of reported abortions among adolescents, by known age and reporting area of occurrence — selected reporting areas,* United States, 2020

Area	Age (yrs)						Total no.
	<15	15	16	17	18	19	
	No. (%) [†]	No. (%)	No. (%)	No. (%)	No. (%)	No. (%)	
Total	<u>1,230 (2.7)</u>	1,997 (4.3)	3,765 (8.1)	6,354 (13.7)	13,198 (28.5)	<u>19,699 (42.6)</u>	<u>46,243</u>
Abortion rate ^{††}	0.4	1.2	2.3	4.0	8.3	11.9	N/A
Abortion ratio ^{§§}	<u>828</u>	<u>517</u>	<u>404</u>	<u>343</u>	<u>371</u>	<u>313</u>	N/A

Abbreviation: N/A = not applicable.

* Data from 46 reporting areas; excludes six reporting areas (California, Connecticut, Illinois, Maryland, New Hampshire, and Tennessee) that did not report, did not report age among adolescents by individual year, or did not meet reporting standards.

† Percentages for the individual component categories might not add to 100% because of rounding.

§ Cells with a numerical value in the range of 1–4 and cells that would allow for calculation of these small values have been suppressed.

¶ Reporting to the central health agency is not required. Data are requested from hospitals and licensed ambulatory care facilities only.

** Includes residents only.

†† Number of abortions obtained by women in a given age group per 1,000 women in that same age group. Adolescents aged 13–14 years were used as the denominator for the group of adolescents aged <15 years. For the total abortion rate only, abortions for women of unknown age were distributed according to the distribution of abortions among women of known age.

§§ Number of abortions obtained by women in a given age group per 1,000 live births to women in that same age group. For the total abortion ratio only, abortions for women of unknown age were distributed according to the distribution of abortions among women of known age.

سقط جنین بر اساس "وضعیت تاهل"

وقوع بیش از ۸۶ درصد از کل موارد سقط جنین سالیانه ... در دختران و زنان مجرد

Surveillance Summaries

Among the 40 areas that reported by marital status for 2020,
13.7% of women who obtained an abortion were married, and 86.3% were unmarried.

Number of reported abortions, by known marital status and reporting area of occurrence — selected reporting areas,* United States, 2020

Area	Marital status		Total abortions reported by known marital status No. (% of all reported abortions) [§]
	Married	Unmarried	
	No. (%) [†]	No. (%)	
Total	68,137 (13.7)	429,649 (86.3)	497,786 (94.6) ^{††}
Abortion ratio ^{§§}	46	412	N/A

Abbreviation: N/A = not applicable.

* Data from 40 reporting areas excludes 12 reporting areas (California, Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York State, Tennessee, Washington, and Wyoming) that did not report, did not report by marital status, or did not meet reporting standards.

† Percentages for the individual component categories might not add to 100% because of rounding.

§ Percentage is calculated as the number of abortions reported by known marital status divided by the sum of abortions reported by known and unknown marital status. Values $\geq 99.95\%$ are rounded to 100.0%.

¶ Reporting to the central health agency is not required. Data are requested from hospitals and licensed ambulatory care facilities only.

** Recorded as patient married or not married to father.

†† Percentage based on a total of 526,040 abortions reported among the areas that met reporting standards for marital status.

§§ Number of abortions obtained by marital status per 1,000 live births to women of the same marital status. For the total abortion ratio only, abortions for women of unknown marital status were distributed according to the distribution of abortions among women of known marital status.

وقوع بیش از ۴۰ درصد از کل موالید سالیانه ... در دختران و زنان مجرد

Births to unmarried women by age and race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, 2020

Age (years) of mother	All races and origins ²	Non-Hispanic, single race ¹					
		White	Black	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Hispanic ³
				<u>Number</u>			
All ages	1,464,121	523,347	373,130	18,659	26,777	5,007	457,978
Under 15	1,762	379	512	31	12	4	730
15–19	144,957	47,855	33,497	2,084	877	412	53,635
15–17	37,871	10,595	8,937	571	216	93	15,645
18–19	107,086	37,260	24,560	1,513	661	319	37,990
20–24	450,641	166,375	111,942	5,815	4,335	1,718	140,750
25–29	423,015	149,256	115,848	5,283	7,671	1,446	126,963
30–34	274,427	98,605	72,045	3,578	7,582	889	81,679
35–39	133,942	48,408	31,637	1,568	4,781	443	42,367
40 and over	35,377	12,469	7,649	300	1,519	95	11,854
				<u>Percent</u>			
All ages	40.5	28.4	70.4	69.6	12.2	52.0	52.8
Under 15	99.8	100	100.0	100.0	*	*	99.7
15–19	91.7	87.9	98.1	95.2	77.8	91.2	91.3
15–17	98.1	97.3	99.6	99.8	91.9	96.9	97.9
18–19	89.6	85.6	97.5	93.6	74.1	89.6	88.8
20–24	67.7	56.6	89.6	80.5	36.6	70.4	70.7
25–29	41.3	28.3	74.0	66.9	16.1	49.1	50.7
30–34	25.6	16.3	56.8	59.5	8.5	39.0	39.0
35–39	23.7	16.0	46.4	54.9	8.5	37.1	36.2
40 and over	27.3	20.5	41.1	49.6	11.7	30.4	37.8

* Estimate does not meet National Center for Health Statistics standards of reliability.

¹Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates; people of Hispanic origin may be of any race. In this table, non-Hispanic women are classified by race. Race categories are consistent with the 1997 Office of Management and Budget standards; see Technical Notes in this report. Single race is defined as only one race reported on the birth certificate.

²Includes births to race and origin groups not shown separately, such as Hispanic single-race White, Hispanic single-race Black, and non-Hispanic multiple-race women, and births with origin not stated.

³Includes all people of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical Notes.

NOTE: For New York, mother's marital status is inferred; see reference 10 in this report.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System, Natality.

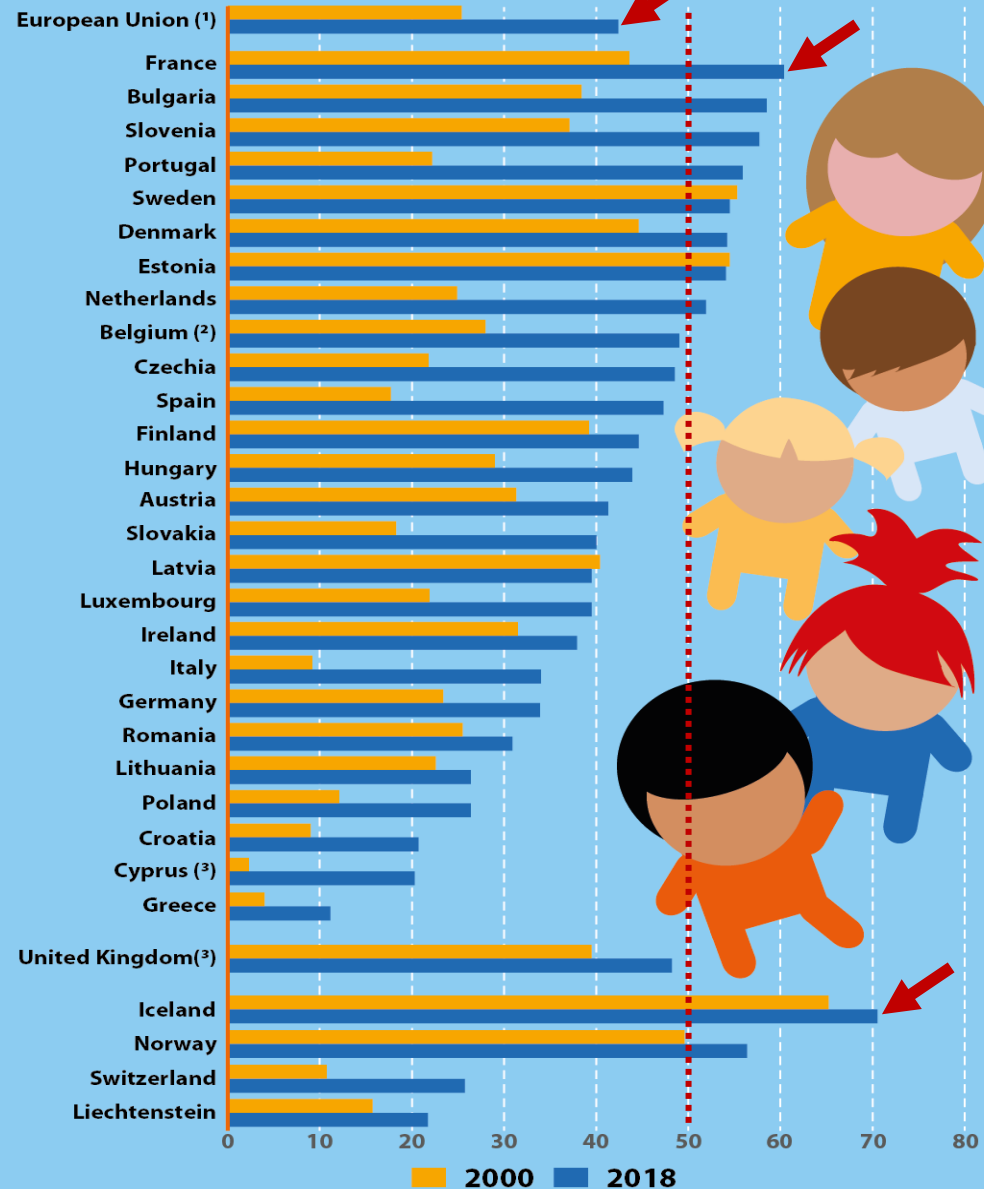


U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Health Statistics
National Vital Statistics System



Live births outside marriage

(share of total live births, %)



Note: Data are not available for Malta.

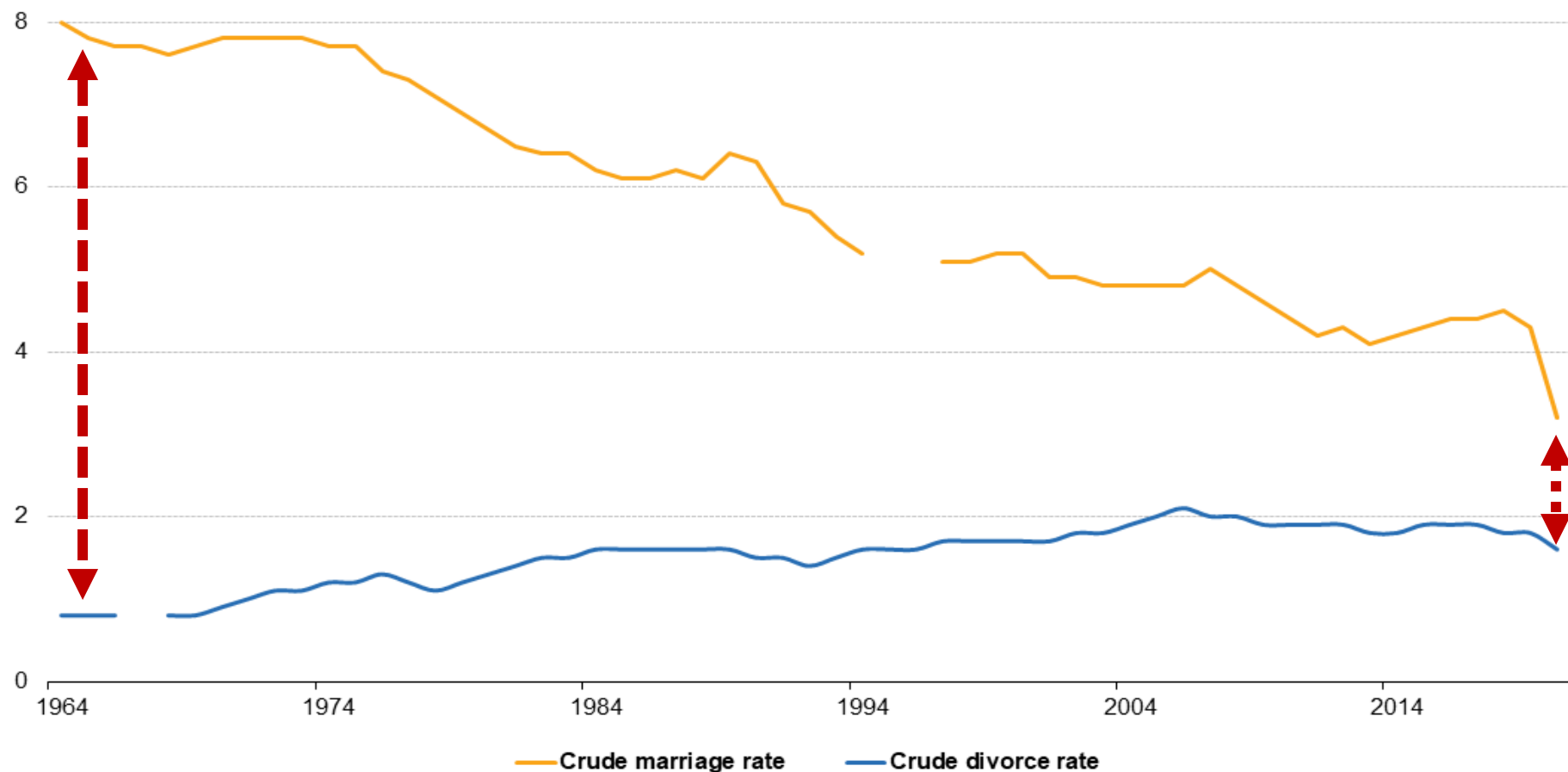
⁽¹⁾ Estimated based on 24 countries (Belgium, Cyprus and Malta not available).

⁽²⁾ 2016 data instead of 2018

⁽³⁾ 2017 data instead of 2018

کاهش شدید و نزدیک شدن میزان ازدواج به طلاق ... در اتحادیه اروپا در نیم قرن اخیر

Crude marriage and divorce rates in the EU, 1964–2020
(per 1 000 persons)



Note the change in time interval on the x-axis. Up to 1990: excluding French overseas departments

(¹) Crude marriage rate 2020: estimated, includes Cyprus data from 2019.

Crude divorce rate 2020: estimated, includes Cyprus data from 2019, Ireland and Greece 2017 and France 2016.

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: demo_nind and demo_ndivind)

شروع روابط جنسی در کودکان و نوجوانان ... از سن ۱۰ سالگی

برقراری روابط جنسی در بیش از سه چهارم دختران و پسران ... تا سن ۲۰ سالگی

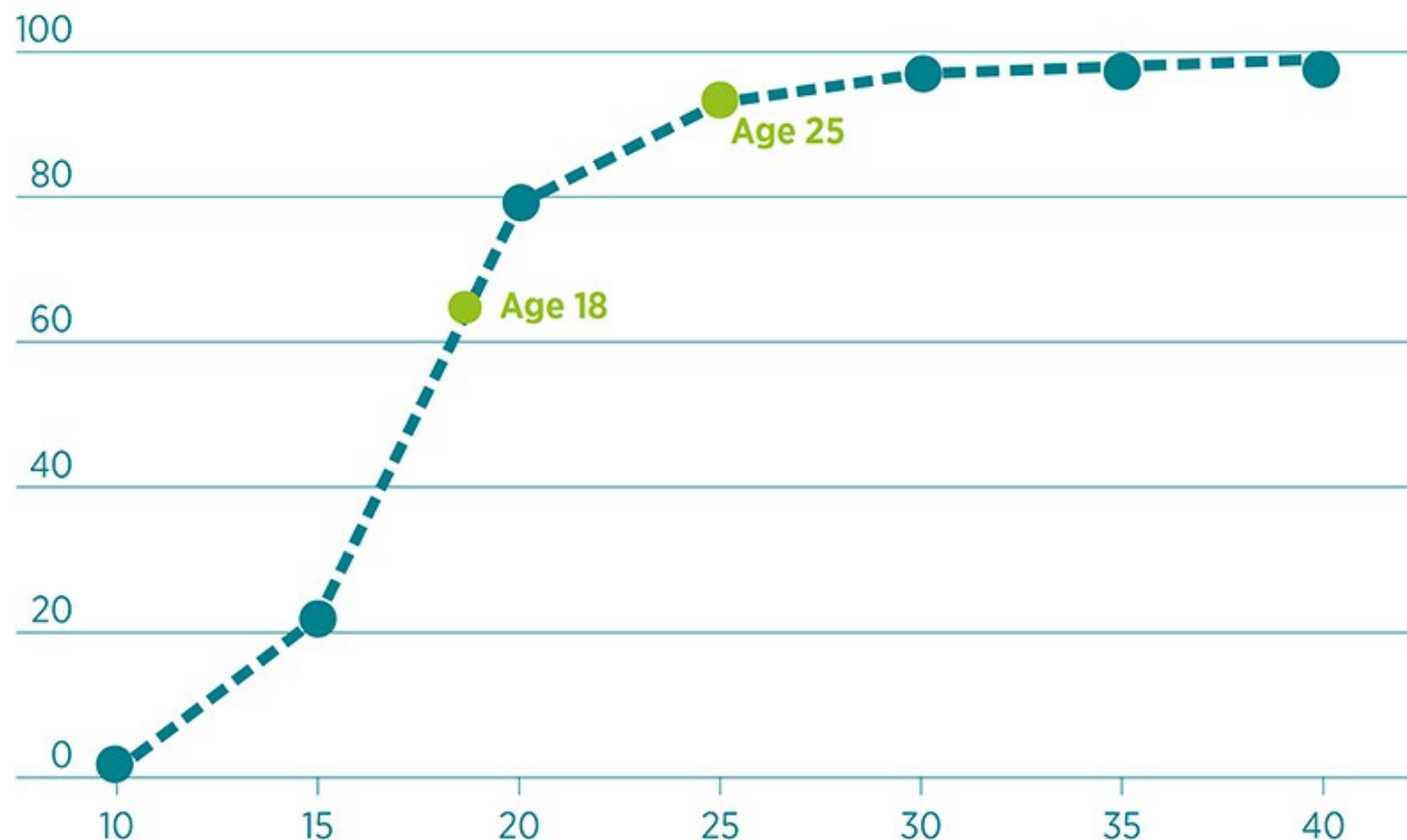
Sexual Initiation by Single Year of Age, Women and Men Born 1984–1993

Age (x)	Percent Who Had Sex by Their xth Birthday			Percent of x-year-olds Who Have Had Sex			Of Females Who Had Sex by Their xth Birthday, % for Whom First Sex Was Nonconsensual
	All, %	Female, %	Male, %	All, %	Female, %	Male, %	
10	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	62
11	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	50
12	1.6	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.3	3.5	23
13	3.7	2.2	5.3	5.4	3.4	7.3	7.2
14	7.9	5.4	10	11	8.6	13	6.8
15	16	14	18	20	19	22	
16	27	26	29	33	32	35	
17	41	40	43	48	47	49	
18	56	54	57	61	60	61	4.8
19	67	66	67	71	70	71	
20	74	74	74	76	77	76	

SEXUAL INTERCOURSE AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE U.S.

Sex is a natural part of being human, and 65% of 18-year-olds and 93% of 25-year-olds have had sexual intercourse

% of individuals who have had sexual intercourse, by age



برقراری روابط جنسی در بیش از ۹۰ درصد دختران و پسران ... تا سن ۲۵ سالگی

Trends in Premarital Sex in the United States, 1954–2003

Conclusions. Almost all Americans have sex before marrying. These findings argue for education and interventions that provide the skills and information people need to protect themselves from unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases once they become sexually active, regardless of marital status.

برقراری روابط جنسی در تقریباً تمامی افراد ... تا قبل از ازدواج

^aResearch Division, The Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY

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وقوع صد ها هزار مورد حاملگی سالیانه ... در دختران نوجوان

Pregnancy, Birth, and Abortion Rates by Single Year of Age, 2008

Age at Pregnancy Outcome	Number of Pregnancies	Pregnancy Rate ^a	Birth Rate ^a	Abortion Rate ^a	Births/ Abortions	Pregnancy Rate ^a Among Sexually Active
<=11 ^b	90	.04	.02	.02	.69	7
12	290	.14	.05	.07	.69	12
13	2300	1.1	.4	.5	.79	33
14	10 200	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.16	58
15	33 900	16	8.1	5.8	1.40	86
16	76 500	36	19	11	1.71	110
17	134 500	62	36	18	2.01	133
18	211 500	95	56	25	2.24	157
19	294 100	136	81	36	2.25	194
20	327 600	156	93	40	2.30	204

^a Rates are per 1000 females in the particular age group.

^b Denominator for rates is females aged 11.



One high school, 90 pregnant girls: What's going on? ۹۰ دانش آموز حامله ... در یک دبیرستان

If you need a little push to talk to your kids about sex, birth control and abstinence, consider this scary story: One Memphis high school has 90 pregnant students. That's 20 percent of the school's female population. "It ain't nothing new," 16-year-old Tarika Sutton, who has a 2-month-old, told TODAY. "Some girls try to do it 'cause they think it's cute." It doesn't look like there is any "pregna

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Volume 64, Issue 3

September 1979

ARTICLES | SEPTEMBER 01 1979

TEENAGE PREGNANCY: WHY THE EPIDEMIC? ✓

Kathleen Rudd Scharf

Pediatrics (1979) 64 (3): 332.

<https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.64.3.332>

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teenage pregnancy



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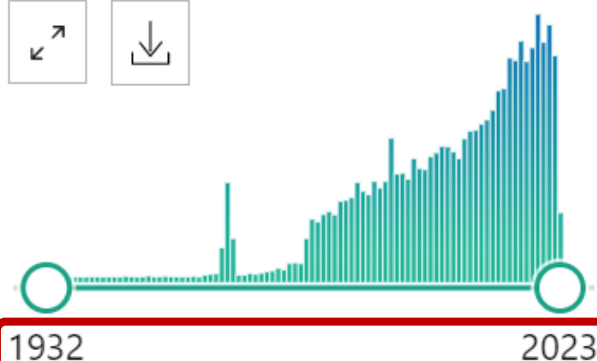
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RESULTS BY YEAR



Teenage pregnancy.

1

Mann L, Bateson D, Black KI.

Cite

Aust J Gen Pract. 2020 Jun;49(6):310-316. doi: 10.31128/AJGP-02-20-5224.

PMID: 32464731 [Free article.](#)

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BACKGROUND: **Teenage pregnancy** rates are falling in many high-resource settings, but for those who do conceive, the socioeconomic and educational disadvantage that ensues is often long lasting and intergenerational. ...DISCUSSION: Management and prevention of **teen** ...

Hope and ambition at the school for teenage mothers

When a 15-year-old has a baby, it doesn't have to mean the end of her education and her hopes of a career. Amelia Hill visits the school that treats motherhood as an opportunity



Young mothers with their babies at Moat House in Stockport. Photograph: Christopher Thomond for the Guardian

نوجوان مادران دانش آموز



teenage mother



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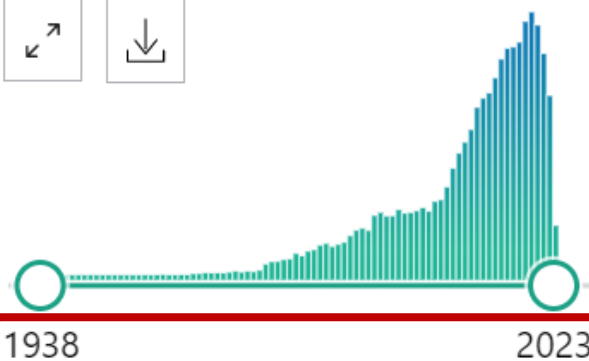
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of 3,487



RESULTS BY YEAR



Teenage mothers.

1

Marino JL, Lewis LN, Bateson D, Hickey M, Skinner SR.

Cite

Aust Fam Physician. 2016 Oct;45(10):712-717.

PMID: 27695719 [Free article.](#)

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BACKGROUND: Australia's **teenage** birth rate has fallen to historic lows, but **teenage** motherhood still occurs and can be challenging for **mother** and baby. ...Outcomes on a range of peripartum measures are worse for **teenage mothers** and their babies. ...

No Father's Name on the Birth Certificate: How Will It Affect My Child?



Get your Birth Certificate
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[1.1 Whose last name does a baby take if the parents are not married?](#)

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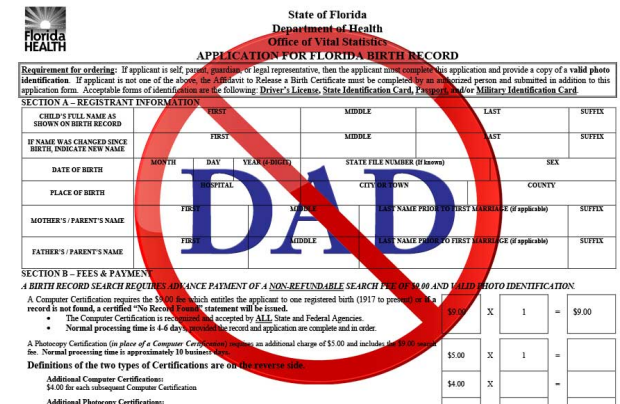
صدور گواهی ولادت ... بدون نام پدر؟ ... تعیین تکلیف نام خانوادگی؟

Is It Illegal Not to Put the Father on the Birth Certificate?

Absolutely not. The **father's name is not a requirement** to issue a birth certificate.

The biological father's last name does not have to be included for the vital records office to issue your baby's certificate. Similarly, the parents do not need to be married.

Registering a child's birth is a legal requirement. The hospital or birthing facility will be able to assist you with filing the paperwork.



State of Florida
Department of Health
Office of Vital Statistics
APPLICATION FOR FLORIDA BIRTH RECORD

Requirement for ordering: If applicant is self, parent, guardian, or legal representative, then the applicant must complete this application and provide a copy of a valid photo identification. If applicant is not one of the above, the Affidavit to Release a Birth Certificate must be completed by an authorized person and submitted in addition to this application form. Acceptable forms of identification are the following: Driver's License, State Identification Card, Passport, or other Military Identification Card.

SECTION A - REGISTRANT INFORMATION

CHILD'S FULL NAME AS SHOWN ON BIRTH RECORD	FIRST	MIDDLE	LAST	SUFFIX
IF NAME WAS CHANGED SINCE BIRTH, INDICATE NEW NAME	FIRST	MIDDLE	LAST	SUFFIX
DATE OF BIRTH	MONTH	DAY	YEAR (2 DIGIT)	STATE FILE NUMBER (if known)
PLACE OF BIRTH	HOSPITAL	CITY/TOWN	COUNTY	SEX
MOTHER'S / PARENT'S NAME	FIRST	MIDDLE	LAST NAME PRIOR TO FIRST MARRIAGE (if applicable)	SUFFIX
FATHER'S / PARENT'S NAME	FIRST	MIDDLE	LAST NAME PRIOR TO FIRST MARRIAGE (if applicable)	SUFFIX

SECTION B - FEES & PAYMENT

A BIRTH RECORD SEARCH REQUIRES ADVANCE PAYMENT OF A NON-REFUNDABLE SEARCH FEE OF \$4.00 AND VALID PHOTO IDENTIFICATION.

A Computer Certification requires the \$4.00 fee, which entitles the applicant to one registered birth (1917 to present) or 4 records if not found, a certified "No Record Found" statement will be issued.

- The Computer Certification is requested and accepted by ALL State and Federal Agencies.
- Normal processing time is 4-6 days, once the record and application are complete and in order.

\$4.00	X	1	=	\$9.00
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A Photocopy Certification (in place of a Computer Certification) requires an additional charge of \$5.00 and includes the \$4.00 search fee. Normal processing time is approximately 10 business days.

Definitions of the two types of Certifications are on the reverse side.

\$5.00	X	1	=	
\$4.00	X		=	

Additional Computer Certification: \$4.00 for each subsequent Computer Certification
Additional Photocopy Certification:

Whose last name does a baby take if the parents are not married?

When parents are unmarried, **the baby can take:**

- The mother's last name
- The father's last name
- A hyphenated double last name

Parents should discuss the above options and reach an agreement. In some US states, the mother has the right to choose the child's last name without the father's consent even when **parentage** is established.

Including the father on the birth certificate does not mean that the baby will automatically take the father's last name.

Recent articles



New York City Office for Puerto Rican Vital Records Opens



16 Year Olds Can Now Get Pennsylvania Birth Certificates



How to Receive Your California Birth Certificate Quickly

ذکر نام پدر در گواهی ولادت ... اجباری نبوده و غیرقانونی نیست

انتخاب نام خانوادگی ... از مادر یا پدر ... یا ترکیبی از هر دو

About
19 million

Children below
18 years old **live with**
a single parent.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020

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REVIEWS FOR BUSINESS

تعداد بچه های با "خانواده های تک والد" ... حدود ۱۹ میلیون!

33%

Percentage of
single parents who
struggle paying for
food and housing.

This is **twice**
as many compared
to **pre-pandemic** levels.

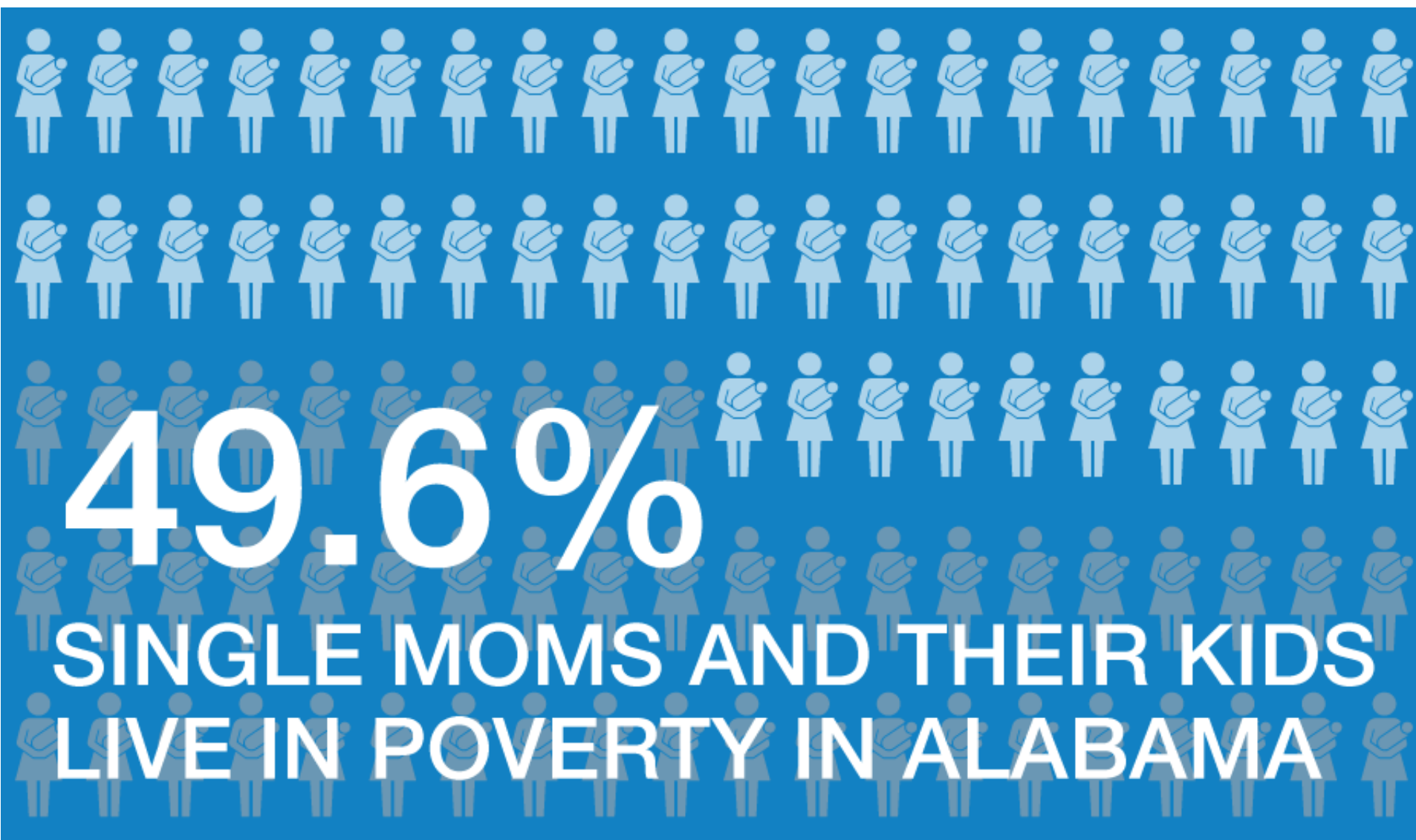
x2



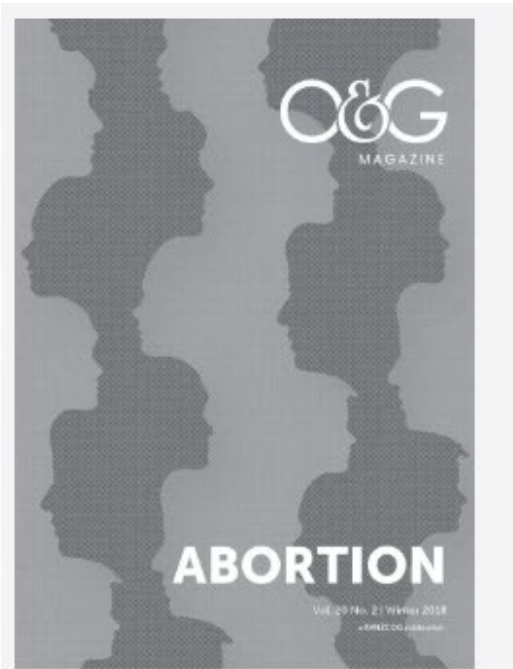
Source: Center for Translational Neuroscience

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حدود یک سوم خانواده های تک والد ... مشکلات مالی جهت تهیه غذا و مسکن



حدود نصف خانواده های "تک مادر" ... زندگی در فقر



FEATURE

Ethically speaking, is a fetus a person?



[Xavier Symons](#)

MA(Research), University of Sydney



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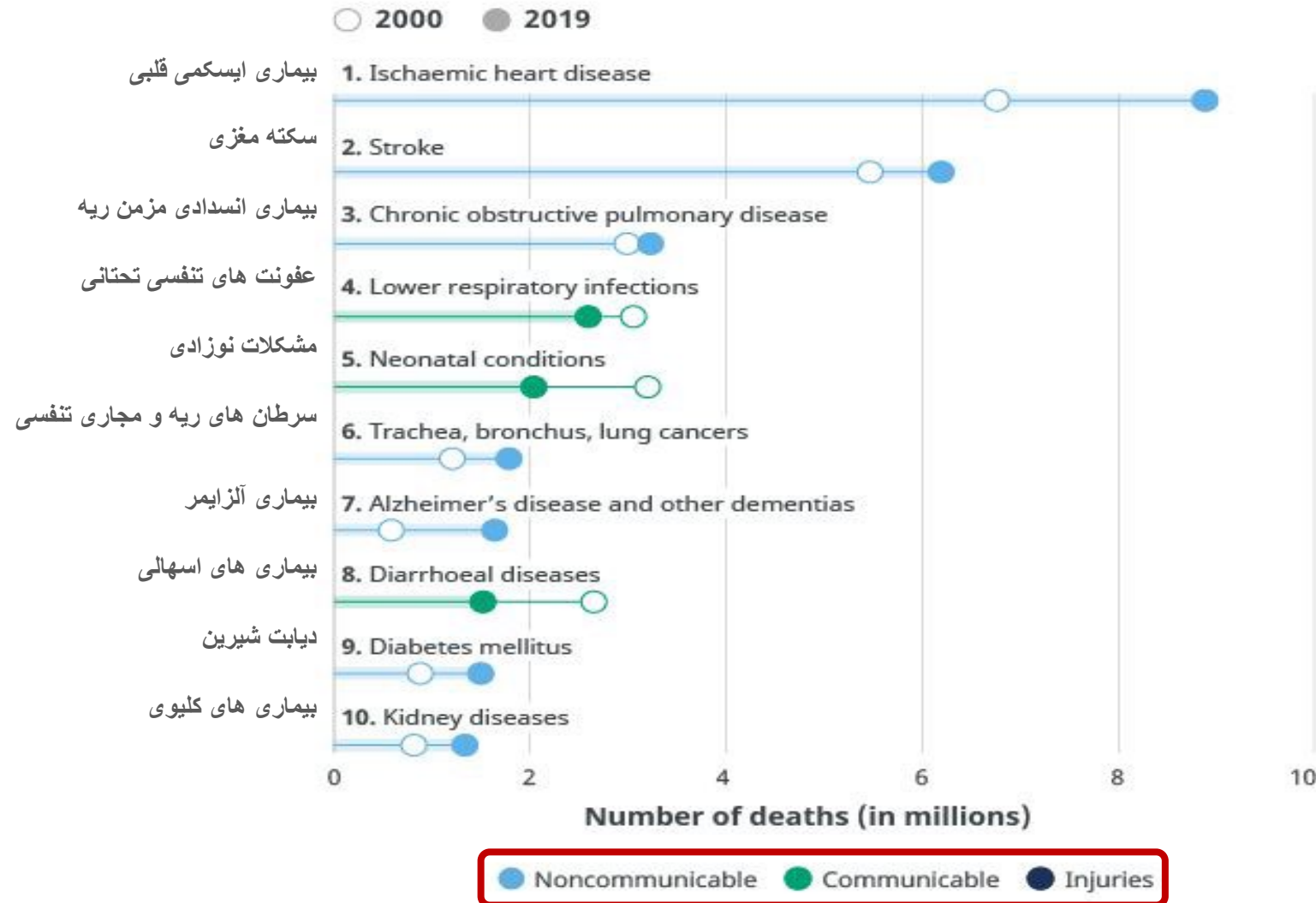


TWEET

سقط بیش از ۷۳ میلیون ... چه چیزی؟ ... موجود زنده واجد حق حیات؟

علل اصلی مرگ و میر در جهان

Leading causes of death globally



عدم محاسبه موارد سقط جنین ... در آمارهای مرگ و میر سالیانه جهانی

